DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)
Aggressive 1-level; Sound 2-level.
Responses: New suit = NF (1-level may be 4th).
New suit JUMP = FG.
Jump RAISE = PRE.
2NT = Limit raise.
4th Live: CUE = NAT; 1NT = Other suits (54+); DBL = T/O.
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
Direct $=15-18$ HCP.
ReOpen: 1NT = 11-14 (11-15) HCP
Responses: CUE = Like Stayman; Jumps = Invitative.
4th Live: $1 \mathrm{NT}=$ Other suits (54+).
Unusual NT = Two-suiter.
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
1-Suit: WEAK (except 2* over $1 \stackrel{*}{*}=\downarrow+\star$ )
2-Suit: 2NT (over M) $=++(55+$ ) weak or very strong.
2NT (over $m$ ) $=0 \mathrm{~m}+\mathrm{M}(55+)$ weak or very strong.
Reopen: $6+$ good suit 11-13 pts.; 2NT = Bal 18-20 HCP.
DIRECT and JUMP CUE-BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)
$1 *-2 *=$ NAT with $\%$.
$1 *-2 *$ or $1 *-2 *=\downarrow+\star(54+)$; then 2NT = Ask (strg/long)
$1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{OM}+\mathrm{m}(45+)$; then $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Ask.
Jump CUE = Ask stop to play 3NT.
VS. NT (VS. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)

## Versus Strong NT:

Dbl $=1$ suit, $2 *=\star+$ major, $2 *=+$ major, $2 \boldsymbol{v}=$ majors, $2 \wedge=\boldsymbol{\wedge}$.
Versus Weak NT:
$\mathrm{Dbl}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}, 2 \star=$ majors, $2 \star / 2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfer, $2 \star=\boldsymbol{*}+$ minor.
Versus any NT: 2NT = minors, jumps = Natural.
Reopening: 2\% = majors; Others = Nat.
VS. PREEMPTIVES (Doubles; Cue-bis; Jumps, NT bids)
LEB after (WK2x)-DBL-(P).
DBL = T/O any level; 3NT = to play.
2NT after WK2x = NAT 16-18 HCP. Transfer responses.

## VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS

## Aggressive



## OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

New suit 1-level = F1 at least 4 good cards.

## New suit 2-level = NF (8-11).

New suit single Jump = PRE.
2NT = At least limit raise; 3 Support = PRE.

LEADS AND SIGNALS
OPENING LEADS STYLE

|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suit | $3 \mathrm{rd} / 5 \mathrm{th}$ | $3 \mathrm{rd} / 5$ th |
| NT | 4 th/2nd | $3 \mathrm{rd} / 5 \mathrm{th}$ |
| Subseq. | Attitude (2nd/4th) |  |

## LEADS

| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ace | AK+(even) | AK+(even) |
| King | AK+(odd); KQ | AK+(odd); KQ |
| Quenn | KQx(+); QJ | KQx(+); QJ |
| Jack | QJx(+); J10 | QJx(+); J10 |
| 10 | J10x(+); 109 | J10x(+); 109 |
| 9 | 109x(+); 9x | 109x(+); 9x |
| Hi-x | Sx; HxS; HxSx | Sx; HSx; xSx; xSxx+ |
| Lo-x | xxS; HxS; HxxxS;xxxxS | HxxS+; $\mathrm{xxxS}+$; (HxS) |

## SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

|  |  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Suit |  | Lo=ENCRG | $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{Odd}$ | Lo=ENCRG |
|  | 2 | Lo=2 cards | (S/P) | $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{Odd}$ |
|  |  | (S/P) |  |  |
| NT | 1 | Lo=ENCRG | Hi=Odd | Lavinthal |
|  | 2 | (Lo/Hi=E) | (Smith) |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |

Signals (including Trumps): U/D. Trumps: Hi/Lo = Ruff interest (sometimes maybe suit preference).
LAVINTHAL vs NT, (SMITH signal vs NT).

> DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Opening values; CUE-BID=F until a suit is bid twice.
(1X) - DBL - (1Y) - DBL = Penalty.
(1X) - DBL - (SUPP) - DBL = RESP DBL.
1NT - (Overcall) - DBL = Resp. DBL (Points, not penalty).
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES

## NEG DBL THRU 4A.

RESP DBL THRU 4^.
COMP DBL, also in support biding (NOTE 5).
1X (no 1\%) - (1Y) - DBL = Not other NAT bid \& points.
$1 *-(1 \mathrm{Y})-\mathrm{DBL}=5^{+}-8 \mathrm{HCP}$.
1X (no 1ヶ) - (DBL) - RDB = F2NT.


WBF - EBL
Convention Card

CATEGORY: STRONG CLUB (BLUE)
NCBO: SPAIN
EVENT: Any

PLAYERS: Antonio FRANCÉS - José Ignacio TORRES

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

## GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

## Strong Club, Precision style

$1 \%=$ Strong any shape (normally 16 HCP...).
1 \& Maybe 2 cards \& max. 16 HCP. Resp 1NT $=7-11 \mathrm{HP}$.
$1 \vee / 1 \wedge=$ Normaly five cards (rarely may be 4th). Resp 1NT = F.
1NT Opening: NAT 12-14 HCP (11+).
2 OVER 1 Response: F2NT.
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
$2 \%=11-15$ HCP and at least five good cards (precision style)
$2 *=12-16$ HCP three suiters tendency, short in diamonds.
$2 \downarrow$ Flannery $=10^{+}-14 \mathrm{HCP}, 5 \vee / 4 \star(6 \vee / 4 \uparrow)$.
2NT = Weak, two minors.
Gambling 3NT. No ace, king or void outside.

## Responses:

1 * over $1 *=0-8$ HCP \& any shape
$2 *$ over $2 *$ and 2NT over $2 * / 2 \vee / 2 \uparrow=$ Relay ask.
$1 \wedge$ over $1 \vee=0-4$ spades and forcing.
1NT over $1 \vee=$ Spades (at least 4 good cards) and forcing

## Competitive:

Over 1NT Doubled = ART defense (NOTE 4).
Modified Lebensohl.
Competitive 2NT in jump = Limit raise.
Generaly informative DBL throughout (NOTE 5).

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

1NT - (DBL) - PAS = Forces RDB (NOTE 4).
1NT - (DBL) - RDB = Forces 2* (NOTE 4).
Pass = F when opps. defense over game contracts (attack) IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE

## In 3th: Opening may be weak (8+ HCP).

Over 1NT overcall: 2\% = ART. two-suiters (NOTE 7)
Over jumps and two-suiters overcalls (NOTE 7)
1X-1Y-2Y(support) - Inmediate bid = ask strong and shape.
PSYCHICS: Rare.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \sum_{\underset{u}{2}}^{0} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \%$ | x | 0 | 4^ | - Strong any | 1* = 0-8 HCP, any shape; | Over 1 1 : $1 \mathrm{v}=$ Strong Relay; others = NAT NF. |  |
|  |  |  |  | (16+ HCP or strong shape) | 1 / / / / /NT/2*/2 = Pos. Nat. FG; | Over POS: Precision style askings with some Relays. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2v/2^ = Weak NF; | Over 2v/2^: 2 NT = Relay ask; others = NAT. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{NT}=13-16 \mathrm{HCP}$ and three suits 4441; | If overcalls: (NOTE 1). |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \% / 3 *=9-12 \mathrm{HCP}$ and three suits 4441 . |  |  |
| 1 * | x | 2 | 4^ | - NAT 11-16 HCP. | 1NT = 7-11 HCP; 2* = NAT forcing (11 HCP...); | 1*-1M-1NT $=15-16 \mathrm{HCP}$, then $2 *=$ Relay ask. | 2NT = BAL 11-12 HCP. |
|  |  |  |  | - BAL 15+-16 HCP | 2NT = 16-18 HCP Bal.; New suit jump = strong; | $1 *-1-2 *-2 v=3$ th suit forcing, NAT tendency. |  |
|  |  |  |  | - \% (bad suit) $11-16$ HCP. | 3** $=8-10 \mathrm{HCP}$ and $5 / 4$ in minors. | 4th suit forcing ART (in any opening). |  |
| 1 $V / 14$ |  | 4(5) | 4. | - NAT 10-16 HCP. | 1NT = Forcing one round (NOTE 6). | 1M-2NT: $3^{*}$ = inquiry; Others = NAT. | 1NT = 7-11 HCP (Not forcing). |
|  |  |  |  | (Normaly 5 cards) | Over $1 \vee$ : 1 NT is ( 5 cards), and 1 is like 1 NT ; | 1M-2M: Cheapest rebid ASK; Other suit = Trial-bid. | 2NT = Support not FG. |
|  |  |  |  | (May be weak in 3th) | 2NT = Support and game forcing; | If overcalls: (NOTE 7). | Jumps $=$ Fit ( 1 v-2^ also). |
|  |  |  |  |  | Jump Raise = Limit (4 trumps). | $1 \sim-1 \wedge$ and $1 \wedge-1 \mathrm{NT}=$ Forcing one round (NOTE 6). |  |
| 1NT |  | - | 24. | - NAT 12-14- HCP | 2\% = Positive relay (NOTE 2); | 1NT-2M = ART step responses (support and strength). | $2 \vee / 2 \wedge / 3 * / 3 *=$ NAT not forcing. |
|  |  |  |  | (maybe 11++ HCP) | $2 *=$ Forces $2 \vee$ but with any suit (NOTE 3); | If overcalls: (NOTE 4). |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \vee / 2 \wedge / 3 * / 3 *=$ NAT forcing; |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \times / 3 \wedge=+$ and singleton in the bid suit. |  |  |
| 2. | x | 5 | 4. | - NAT 11-15 HCP | 2* = Relay ask (positive); | Over $2 \downarrow: 2 \vee / 2 \wedge=$ NAT; 2 NT $=1$ suit and max; |  |
|  |  |  |  | (Good suit if 5th). | $2 \downarrow / 2 \wedge=$ NAT $7^{+}-11$ HCP not forcing; | $3 *=1$ suit and min; 3 X = NAT max and good suits. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Others = NAT. |  |  |
| 2 * | x | 0 | - | - 12-16 HCP, three suits. | 2NT = Relay ask (positive); | Over 2NT,description step responses: 3415; 4315; 4414 min; |  |
|  |  |  |  | - Short in * (maybe 3415). | Others = NAT. | 4414 max; 44H4 max; 4405 min; 4405 max. |  |
| 2v | x | 5 | - | - Flannery. | $2 \wedge=$ To play; 2 NT = Relay ask; $3 * / 3 v=$ F1; | Over 2NT, description step responses: 4513; 4531 min ; | New suit = NF. |
|  |  |  |  | 5(6) $/ 4 \wedge$ and $10^{+}-14 \mathrm{HCP}$. | $3 \vee / 3 \uparrow=$ Support and Slam try. | 4522 min; 4522 max; 4531 max; 4612 max; 4621 max, 46xx | $3 \times / 3 \wedge=$ Game try. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2^ |  | 5 | - | - NAT Weak 6-10 HCP. | 2NT = ask feature if not Min; | 2M-2NT: 3M = Min; 3NT = AKQ; Other = not minimun (values). |  |
|  |  |  |  | (In 3th. may be weaker) | 3 SUPP = PRE; New suit = F1. |  |  |
| 2NT | x | - | - | - Weak two minors. | 3\%/3* = To play; |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \vee / 3 \wedge=$ Natural tendency F1; | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4\%/4* $=$ PRE. | CUE $=1$ st + 2nd round equally, is possible to skip a CUE (asking | CUE format). |
| 3X |  | 6 | - | - PRE, loose. | New Suit = NAT forcing (may be psychics). | Splinter and MiniSplinter. |  |
| 3NT | x | - | - | - Gambling, little outside. | 4* = ASK a singleton; | 4 Aces Blackwood. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ ASK length. | Josephine, Lightner. |  |
| 4X |  | 6 | - | - PRE. |  | PASS then pull is Slam try. |  |
| 4NT | x | - | - | - Aces asking (Blackwood). |  | Over 1* opening: Precision askings with some Relays. |  |

